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"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 45. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center MONDAY, JUNE 7, 1943

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

We are interested, of course, in political platforms, which are an expression of what "we the people" desire now and in the future. Any candidate for legislative office formulates a set of principle which he himself approves and thinks will please the majority of his prospective constituents. This is a sensible thing to do, and politically speaking a routine thing to do.

In the Second Congressional District all of us, particularly those with relatives in the armed forces, want to see the war won and as quickly as possible. Throughout the United States this undoubtedly is a universal desire. A year ago there was some doubt, not perhaps that we would win the war but conviction that it would take many years to do it. Now we, most of us at least, are assured that we will win and, more speedily than Washington, D. C. for psychological reasons is willing to admit. Any candidate for a legislative office will advocate winning the war. It is the universal urge of all men and women in the country. Only small boys hope the war will last until they can get into it.

In this district we are especially anxious that the Central Valley project be completed. For a prosperous Central Valley will help us here in the mountains to be prosperous. We have utmost faith that this project, will soon be completed, not as a matter of political pushing and pulling, but as one vitally affecting California's postwar economy. The Central Valley Project will be an essential aid to taking care of a tremendous employment problem which the conclusion of the war will bring to this state. From the hugely swollen war industrial centers there is likely to be vast exodus of workers, men and women. If water and power are available thousands of these war workers may find and make home in the fertile soil of San Joaquin and Sacramento Valleys. The Central Valley project is one that the entire California delegation should labor unremittently in congress to complete. It has national as well as California significance in the postwar economy of the United States.

As for gold mining, we think in the national interest, congress will see to it that limitations on mining this precious metal are speedily lifted the moment demand for manpower in the armed forces relaxes. To play a dominant role in world affairs after the war is concluded, we shall need all the gold billions stored in Fort Knox and every added ounce that can be taken out of the ground. We take it as a matter of course, that any California candidate for state or federal legislative office will advocate that, and we think that when war's end approaches there will be no real opposition anywhere, in congress or outside, to a resumption of gold mining on a largely increased scale.

We should like to hear from all candidates seeking legislative office their views on the kind of peace which must follow the war. The Republican party, unforunateyl, in so far as it is represented in congress, gave the impression prior to Pearl Harbor of solidly opposing all measures that would have increased our potential war strength. The world was at war but we could avoid any responsibility in its outcome and take full and selfish advantage of chaotic conditions when it ended. That is perhaps a bald statement of the attitude toward world affairs of Congressman Joe Martin, and Republican, as well as many Democratic members of congress, prior to Pearl Harbor. Much of that spirit still persists.

We think any candidate for any legislative office should present a plan of some kind for the peace that follows the war. We do not want another congressional bloc to force this country into an isolationist position when the war is done. To win the peace is essentially and historically the most important victory we can achieve. The war will have been lost if we lose the peace.

FISHING GOOD IN TRUCKEE RIVER

TRUCKEE, June 7.—Frank Kennie, ardent fisherman report that in spite of cold weather and poor fishing conditions he brought in six pounds of rainbow trout using bait in the Little Truckee. The Truckee River, he further states is quite muddy but low and as soon as the weather is warmer should be ideal for fly fishing.

Bob Carruthers landed a 2 1-2 pound loch leven using bait in the Truckee River.

Reports from Donner Lake are that fishing is fair.

In the recent check made by the Division of Fish and Game on the Truckee River, the run-of-the-mill angler fishing five hours caught four trout or more, as against a five year average of between three and four trout for a five hour day. This year 92 per cent of the trout were rainbow, as against 96 per cent last year; but in earlier years less than 80 per cent were rainbow, the rest being lochs. This refers to the river below Truckee where rainbow are planted, and here the situation is reversed.

OFFER MADE TO AID SIERRA CO. HOSPITAL PLAN

DOWNIEVILLE, June 7. — The Sierra County Board of Supervisors at their meeting here this week, received an offer from Clover Valley Lumber Company at Lolayton to aid in building a county hospital provided it were built at Loyalton.

The company offered to supply a lot free of cost to the county, lumber, hardware and an X-ray machine at cost, and finally to match any cash donation made by any individual or corporation toward the project. The company sets forth in its offer that there is no modern hospital in Sierra County, that the present county hospital at Downieville is inadequate and that really sick people, including those injured in the lumber company's employ, must be removed to Nevada City or Grass Valley.

The supervisors have taken the offer under advisement.

CLASSES FURNISH DAY ROOMS AT CAMP BEALE

The home ecenomics classes of the Nevada City High School have completed work on the furnishings of two day rooms for the soldiers of Camp Beale.

The students have made or renovated chairs, drapes, hassocks, pillows, lamp shades, card tables and coverings, and various other articles. They have sent down to the camp a phonograph and records, a radio set, sheet music, books and magazines, a guitar, pictures for wall hanging and ash trays.

The members of the class who worked on this project under the direction of Miss Alicia Allen, instructor, are Eva Johley, Rose Santinelli, Marie Basso, Dorothy Stebbins, Kathryn Conti, June Smith, Euline Long, Virginia Bonebrake, Helen Douglas, Charles Townsend, John Hopkins, Bud Byer, Vera Stanovich, Fay Williams, Barbara Hall, Mary Hawkins, Marille Day, Lucille Richerson, Lenore Gregory, Betty McQuinn, Mabell McGraw, Martha Innis, Leona Lotz, Billie Brownfield, Sylvia Tyhurst, Doris Garwood, Betty Engserom, Vedra Kistle, Iva Foreman, Dolores Rockefeller and Helen Butz.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Torpie who for many years have owned and lived on a 12 acre farm on the south slope of Cement Hill have sold it to Mr. and Mrs. Norman J. Cole of Berkeley.

FOREST SERVICE ENROLLS PUPILS AND TEACHERS

Guerdon Ellis, supervisor of Tahoe National Forest, announces that Nevada City schools have contributed substantially to manpower necessary to protect the forests this year. Eight Nevada City and 10 Grass Valley high school boys going to join fire crew camps.

H. E. Kjorlie, superintendent of the Nevada City Unified School District, is to be assistant to Ellwood Stone, chief fire dispatcher. Albert Miller, and Charles Parsons, acting vice principal of the high school will be stationed as assistants at Big Bend and White Cloud, respectively. Robert Frost, Grass Valley High School teacher will be an assistant at the North Bloomfield station. Lloyd Geist, vice principal of the Nevada City Elementary School will be lookout at State Line on Lake Tahoe.

Frank Maher, for 27 years a lookout at Martis Peak, having reached the age limit, is this year retired. His successor has not been named. Sam Kaspar will occupy the lookout cabin on the Sierra Buttes and Henry Fischer returns to Saddle Back.

An innovation, already announced, is the employment of three women as lookouts. They are Mrs. Joseph Forestner to Verdi Peak, Mrs. Blanche Morrell to Babbitt Peak, and Mrs. Marjorie Wesson to Sardine Point, near Forest Hill.

RURAL SCHOOLS GRADUATE 38 EIGHTH GRADERS

County Superintendent of Schools Walter Carlson has announced that 38 students have graduated from fifteen of the rural schools of Nevada County and are now qualified to enter any high school in the state: The graduates of the schools follow:

Bear River—John Allochis, Robert Speraw.

Birchville—Jess Donald Nielsen (Special), Raymond Glenn Watson.

Blue Tent — Raymond Leonard Nelson.

Chicago Park — Delvin R. Hawkins.

Floriston—Ralph Garcia.

Forest Springs — Marian Armstrong, Janet Graham, Richard Green.

Indian Springs — John Adicks, Wayne Baker, Phoebe Ruhl.

Lime Kiln—Ruth Butler, Vernon Butler, Hugh Angus Cameron.

North San Juan— Fred Arthur Clark, Irene June Kessler, Ada May Rhoades.

Oakland—Charles Berk.

Rough and Ready—Harry Johnson.

Pleasant Valley — Claude H. Schwartz, Gwenth Lavelle Smith.

Truckee—William Campbell, Humbert Ciardella, Kenneth Immer, Joan Pabst, Dorothy Parkhurst, Marilyn Pearson, Melvin Ponta.

Union Hill—Eugene Forcum (special), Juanita Haxton, Walter Oyung, Thomas Patterson, Clifford Willlams, Mary Louise Wilson.

Wolf—Barbara Lee Butler (special), Neil Johnson.

LA MARR FLEMING SENDS RADIO MESSAGE TO WIFE

Through a short wave message sent from the Philippines to Nevada City yesterday evening LaMar Fleming told his wife he had received one of her letters. He was glad to know they were well and his daughter, Mary LaMar was getting along nicely in school. He is a prisoner of the Japs and says he is well. Fleming had been in charge of mine operations for a large mining company when the Japs captured Corigedor and then overran the Philippines. He left here about three years ago having returned to the United States for medical attention and to visit his family.

Three or four local friends heard the short wave message and called Mrs. Fleming.

Miss Gertrude Wilde of Sacramento came up for a week end at home and to enjoy social events on Saturday evening.

LAVA CAP WILL MINE STRATEGIC METALS NOW

Otto Schiffner, general manager of the Lava Cap Gold Mining Company returning from Copperopolis in Calaveras County, where he has taken over the Keystone Copper Mine, reports that he intends to increase production from the present output of 2,000,000 pounds of copper annually to 6,000,000 pounds.

He states that he can employ 40 miners there immediately and within three or four months, about that many more. Two other properties, one a lead and copper mine within 20 miles of Nevada City, and a second, a manganese mine in Siskiyou county, upon which the Lava Cap holds options must wait, perhaps 30 days before a definite announcement regarding operations can be made.

Since the Lava Cap, now employing approxibately 200 men, will close for the duration tonight, a large proportion of the working force there is engaged in cleaning out underground pumps, rails, electric motors and other equipment. Schiffner states that he intends to let the mine fill with water, rather than attempt to maintain it in a standby condition which would involve considerable expense. He cites the old Belshaw shaft of the Banne Mine, one of the Lava Cap properties, as evidence that watar helps maintain timbering in good condition. When this shaft was unwatered after 30 years of submersion he found the timbers in precisely as good condition as when originally installed.

The Lava Cap is closed by order of the War Production Board. Ore already broken will be milled but new work has been discontinued.

Schiffner, asked regarding operations when gold mining is again permitted to resume, stated that paying ore in the Banner Mine, which formerly gave excellent returns, has practically petered out, but that the Central mine, still has large reserves of $10 ore.

MARE ISLAND TO APPRENTICE 17 YEAR OLDS

Two thousand apprentices are needed at Mare Island Navy Yard by July 1st. Preference in Civil Service appointment will be given to those young men whose date of birth is between July 1, 1926 and July 31, 1927.

Interested youths should obtain an application, form 6 or 60, and further information from any first or second class post office.

With fully completed application, the youth must then report for written examination at Civil Service Representative at U. S. Employment Service Office, 1400 "I" Street, Sacramento. on June 12, 14, 16, 18, or 21, at 3:30 p. m. The test, a mechanical aptitude form, will take only forty five minutes to one hour to complete, and will be given at 4 p. m. on each of the above dates.

Applicants will be notified by mail of their score on the test and the date to report to work, if they receive an eligible rating.

Apply only if you are not utilizing your highest skill in the war effort. Appointments will be made in compliance with policies of the War Manpower Commission.

GRASS VALLEY POOL OPENS

Red Cross Swim Week for school children and adults having ended, the municipal pool in Grass Valley Memorial Park was opened Saturday to the general public. It will be open throughout the summer except for brief periods when it is closed for cleaning and refilling.

Thomas Hocking, high school student, has been employed by the Grass Valley city council, as life guard for the summer.

Mrs. Don Jones and four months old daughter, Jacqueline, of San Francisco, spent the past week end in Nevada City visiting Jones' father, George Jones, and grandmother, Mrs. Rose Jones. Also visiting Mrs. Jones were her son, Edward Clunes and wife of Bryte, Yolo County, and Mr. Labrun.

CHEGWIDDEN PROMISES BIG FOURTH OF JULY

Bert Chegwidden, chairman of the Grass Valley-Nevada City Fourth of July committee, said yesterday that the celebration, which this year will be held in Grass Valley, promises to eclipse many of the celebrations of past years

Owing to the fact that the Fourth falls on Sunday, the big day will be Monday, the chairman stated. It is expected that a large number of soldiers from Camp Beale will come up from the valley to help Southern Nevada County celebrate.

Every daylight hour, Chegwidden promises will be filled with attractions, sports, including three soft ball games, golf tourneys, swimming and, a feature, the water hose fight between the fire departments of the twin cities.

The Nevada City Chamber of Commerce, on receipt of its official invitation to participate in the celebration assured the Grass Valley committee that it would give 100 per cent support.

Quartz Parlor of Native Sons of the Golden West, the American Legion, Boy Scouts, the Fire Department, Manzanita Parlor of Native Daughters of the Golden West, and several merchants have already promised to enter floats in the parade. Sheriff Carl J. Tobiassen has issued a call to the riders in his mounted posse to meet and make plans for the Fourth.

SPRAY MAY GIVE IMMUNITY TO INFLUENZA

BERKELEY, June 7.—Immunity from influenza by means of a fine liquid sprayed into the nose, may be a possibility in the near future, according to Commander Albert P. Krueger, U. S. Navy, professor of bacteriology and lecturer in medicine at the University of California.

An abstract sent to the Proceedings of the Association of Immunologists tells of the work being done on influenza by the Naval Laboratory Research Unit Number One on the Berkeley Campus, with help from Dr. William R. Lyons of the University of California Medical School.

By means of a special atomizer developed at the laboratory, finely dispersed droplets ofinfluenza antiserum were sprayed into a chamber containing mice.

Mice breathing the antiserum spray for 30 minutes were given complete protection against one minimum lethal dose of influenza. Dr. Krueger said. Longer exposure or repeated treatments of the antiserum gave more protection. The immunity lasted for several days.

One treatment started as late as 30 hours after the mice had been infected with the influenza virus, reduced the lung lesions to one-third the number occurring in the unprotected group; four treatments reduced them to 8 per cent.

The antiserum was prepared by injecting influenza cirus into horses and using a certain part of the blood serum. Efforts are being made to isolate the active fraction of the serum.

Funeral Services For Late Earl Chatfield

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock in the chapel of Holmes Funeral Home for the late Earl Chatfield, formerly of this city, killed in a fall over a cliff along the South Fork of the Mokelumne, Sunday afternoon, while fishing with his brother, Norman, and his father, Clayton Chatfield.

The family formerly resided on Clay street, Nevada City. In recent years the family moved to Mokelumne Hill where the father and two of his sons were engaged in mining.

Surviving the deceased are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Chatfoeld, and three brothers, Clayton Jr., Norman and Stanley Chatfield.

The Rev. Cedric Porter officiated at the funeral Saturday and interment was in Pine Ridge Cemetery.

Delegates Chosen By Native Daughters

Following memorial services for departed members and the late Harry L. Englebright, Laurel Parlor of Native Daughters of the Golden West chose the following delegates to attend the grand parlor which opens June 21st in Santa Cruz. They are Thelma Butz, Beryle Granholm, Effie Goering and Nancy James. Alternates chosen were Minerva Wright Josie Muscardini and Lena Calanan.

Tin Can Collections Show Marked Decrease

Captain Joseph E. Blake of the California Highway Patrol, chairman of the Nevada County Salvage committee, reports that Saturday's collection of tin cans in Grass Valley and Nevada City amounted approximately to one ton. This is considerably less than former collections. It is believed that rationing canned goods has caused the decline, for the response throughout the two cities was excellent, though the individual tin can offering was small.

Corp. Elvon Beyer Is Reported Killed In Action

Mrs. Mary B. Beyer of Cedar Creek in the southern part of Nevada County, has received a message from the War Department stating that her son Corporal Elvon C. Beyer has lost his life in the North American area. He was a member of second group of selectees to leave Nevada County entering the army in April, 1941. While no details regarding his death were received, it is assumed that he was killed in the capture of Attu Island in the Aleutians.

Kenneth Younkers In Army Air Forces

KEARNS, Utah, June 7. — Kenneth David Younkin of Nevada City is now stationed at this Army Air Forces Basic Training Center, it is announced by Col. Converse R. Lewis, Commander.

He is the son of Mr. Samuel D. Younkin and his wife is Mrs. Norma Younkin, both of whom reside in Nevada City.

He is the brother of Virginia, Hillard of this city and of Charles Younkin of Long Beach, Calif.

Cherry Carnival At North San Juan Set For June 19

The Cherry Carnival, which since stage coach days has helped to give the "Ridge" a place in the sun, will be held this year at North San Juan on Saturday, June 19th, Hundreds of pleasure seekers in years past have made the trip to the town that perches on the ridge above the Middle Yuba River to eat the large delicious cherries which rarely fail to yield a crop.

One of the features of the annual event will be the Cherry Carnival Ball in Twamley Hall. Even with restrictions placed on gasoline, it is anticipated that this celebration will attract a large attendance.

Two Young Fathers Enlist in Armed Services

Wayne W. Page, of Conaway avenue, and Ralph Greenwell of Alta Hill, both fathers of families in Grass Valley and within the 18-38 year military ages, have volunteered for duty in the armed forces, with the Nevada County Selective Service Board, and are now at Monterey receiving the preliminary examinations.

Both men desired to enlist rather than wait until such time as fathers are called to the colors. Fathers within the age limits are not yet accepted for service unless through voluntary enlistment, or, those whose first child has been born since September 15, 1942.

The first group of selectees in June, four men, left Nevada City Friday morning, June 5th, They were Kenneth E. Pettis, Stanley J. Stahl, Peter H. Warne and Cliff H. Mastersen. The Nevada City Business and Professional Women's Club gave them an official farewell.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gates and daughter of Happy Camp are spending a few days in their home in Nevada City and visiting their daughter, and son in law, Mr. and Mrs. Buster Williams, and child.

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305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and P...

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OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT

Americans have good cause to be proud of their industry. In two years a tremendous job of conversion has been accomplished and a powerful war machine has been built up.

Only recently the president revealed that the aircraft industry plans to exceed this year's enormous production schedule by more than 55 per cent next year; and that our current production rate is greater than that of all the other nations of the world combined. According to War Production Chief Nelson, the 1943 munitions goals will be fully achieved, and in some instances, exceeded by a comfortable margin.

Speaking before the Senate Military Affairs Subcommittee, Malcolm Muir, chairman of the War Committee of the National Association of Manufacturers said: "I only wish the public could know more of this wonderful production record—

"Of how many bombs we have stored to drop on German, Italian and Japanese soil.

"Of how many extra shells we have stored for our heavier guns.

"Of how, as disclosed by the Under Secretary of the Navy, 40,000,000 20-mm. anti aircraft shells, or more than 1,000 for every minute of the day, were loaded for the Navy during February."

When historians come to view the war to date along with the defense of Britain, the resistance of the Russians, and the amazing performance of our own fighting forces they will no doubt cite the production achievements of American enterprise as one of the outstanding events of the conflict.

JUST 'WONDERIN'

I wonder if in Washington
Wiseacres now will take offense,
When we, speaking of the Japs,
Urge our own wide experience
And say in words distinctly clear,
"Don't send the Japanese back here.
Perhaps due sympathy we lack,
But we don't want those Nippies back."

I wonder if there is any section of the United States where the deported Japanese would be less desirable, less welcome and more potentially dangerous than in the states of the western coast.

Many kindly, but misled persons are, at this time, urging the return of the Japanese to their olden haunts along our western shores. We who know the Japs for what they are, should fight this brand of sickly sentimentality with every means within our power.

We hear pleas for the American Japanese who are "loyal citizens of the republic." Loyal citizens? I shall not presume to say there are none such, but by what token may be discern what Jap is loyal and which is not? Loyal or otherwise, they all have the ability to protest over much, and the gentle, "oh, so, excuse please and oh, so sorry". fall as glibly from the lips of one who might be ready to fight for the Union as from the lips of those who stand ready to commit the crime of high treason. Now, that the Pacific Coast has been cleared of the breed and partially fumigated, we want the powers that be to let well enough alone.

We know the Japs; we have seen desirable communities, towns and portions of cities blasted into ugliness and rendered uninhabitable to their former white inhabitants by the coming of the Japs. We have seen fertile valleys given over to those of an alien race whose only interest in the land was represented by the amount of money they could earn and send away to "oh, so dear relative in Japan." We do not crave a return of these conditions. After the war, we should liketo see every Jap in the country placed in good, staunch ships and taken back to the land of his unswerving love and devotion.

There is an old Spanish proverb which we should do well to remember: "If mine enemy deceive we once shame on him. If he deceive me twice, shame on me." We allowed ourselves to be twice deceived by the war lords of Germany, and for that we are most heartily ashamed; let's not repeat our mistake with the wily Japanese. We trusted the Japs, we scoffed at warning voices of those who bade us. "beware," and we got—Pearl Harbor.

When the war has been won, the United Nations should put the axis nations upon a long term of probation; we must watch them carefully for some time, and know for a certainty that their evil powers have been rendered impotent; until they have clearly proved their reformation," "there will be doubt, hesitation and pain, never glad confident morning again."—A. Merriam Conner.

Bishop To Address Mt. St. Mary's Graduates

At the commencement exercises at Mt. St. Mary's Academy this evening 29 boys and girls will graduate from the academic and business departments. The exercises will be held in St. Cecelia's Auditorium, opening at 8 o'clock.

Among the graduates six will go to work immediately at McClellan Field as junior stenographers. Miss Marion Moore of Grass Valley will begin work in the County Welfare office in the court house at Nevada City. Miss Jean Abbott, now living in Vallejo will be unable to be present at tonight's ceremony because she has already started work in the federal employment office in that city.

Bishop Robert J. Armstrong of Sacramento will address the graduates and present the diplomas. Marion Moore will deliver the salutory and Robert Pederson the valedictory.

ELKS HOSTS TO OFFICERS

The Nevada City Elks Lodge Satufday evening entertained officers and their wives or sweethearts from Camp Beale at a social dance in the club rooms. This is the second time Camp Beale officers have been entertained by the lodge. Sandwiches and coffee were provided by the Elks' womenfolk.

AMERICAN HEROES

BY LEFF

"Shooting Fool" is what they called Pvt. Charles Zuke, of Big Rapids, Mich., because in line of duty he shot down 22 Jap snipers in New Guinea. He twice bagged Japs who were trying to pick off his captain, saving the officer's life. No sniper's nest is safe from his Garand rifle.

We help put Garand rifles in our heroes' hands with every War Bond bought.

U. S. Treasury Department

THREE HARVEST CAMPS TO CARE FOR STUDENTS

AUBURN, June 7. — The Placer county farm labor committee announces that it has completed arrangements for three harvest labor camps in Placer county this year. One will be a camp of 100 girls, sponsored by the Berkeley Girl Harvest Camp, Inc., and composed of girls between the ages of 16 and 19 from high schools in En Cereto, Albany, Berkeley, Piedmont and several other schools. These girls will be quartered in the Placer union high school and will work in the packing sheds between Loomis and Auburn at rates prevailing in the sheds in which they are working.

The Oakland Y. M. C. A. will operate two camps, one in Loomis and one in Auburn, totaling 200 boys between the ages of 14 and 18. These boys will come from the Oakland area and will work in both the fields and the packing houses. The boys will be quartered in the Placer junior college and the Loomis union grammar school. The rate paid boys will be 60 cents an hour, and in addition the employers will arrange an assesment of 2 1-2 cents per hour per boy to take care of the cost of cots and pads, necessary facilities in the way of showers, etc., and transportation. The committee estimates that only half this sum will be needed and the balance will be either returned to the employed at the end of the season or held over for another year.

Both the boys and girls have been carefully recruited for the work they are to do. The girls have been chosen from several hundred applicants. Boys have been selected for their size and ability to hard work. All smaller boys and those who do not appear capable of good work have been eliminated.

PHI BETTA KAPPA KEY HANDED TO GRANDSON

LOS ANGELES, June 7. — When 92 year old John Thomas McGill of Nashville, Tenn., heard that his grandson, John Thomas McGill, was to be initiated into the famed scholastic society, Phi Betta Kappa, he sent his own smybolic key in a jewel box to the Los Angeles campus of the University of Califonia.

A special deliver letted addressed to Dr. Alexander G. Fite, professor of French, who was to bestow the keys upon the elected canadidates, reminded Dr. Fite that in 1914 Dr. McGill himself presented Dr. Fite's own Phi Betta Kappa key to him.

Not only did Ensign McGill receive his grandfather's key, he won the double award for first honors in navigation and a sword for being the outstanding senior a few days ago at the annual ROTC drill on the Westwood field.

Long a professor at Vanderbilt University, Dr. McGill has been prominent in the Phi Betta Kappa.

Mrs. Minnie Wardlow of Santa Ana is spending some time in Nevada City with her brothers, Earl and Frank Holbrook and father, Frank Holbrook, Sr. Mr. Holbrook is quite ill with a severe attack of shingles.

KENNY HEADS CALIFORNIA HOUSING ASSN.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7.—Attorney General Robert W. Kenny, as president, heads the list of new officers today by the California Housing and Planning Association. Others are the Rt. Rev. T. J. O'Dwyer and Carey McWilliams, Los Angeles, Dr. Omer Mills and John F. Shelley, San Francisco, Vice-Presidents; Mrs. Marion Beers Howden, San Francisco, Secretary, and Mrs. Millard Rogers, San Francisco, Treasurer.

Elected to the Board of Governors were E. Goeffrey Bangs, Catherine Bauer, Mrs. Jesse Colman, R. G. de Lappe, Morse Erskine, Walter Koetitz, Dr. A. E. Larson, Frank C. MacDonald, Richard M. Neustadt, the Rev. N. W. Pendleton and Paul G. Pinsky, San Francisco; Dr. M. R. Benedict, Prof. Howard Moise, Walter E. Packard and Dr. Max Radin, Berkeley; Charles O. Buisck and John Harold Swan, Sacramento, Ronald Campbell, Redwood City; Mrs. Olin Garrison, Lafayette, Dr. Paul R. Hanna, Palo Alto; Maurice J. Wilse, Vallejo, and the Rev. Edgar Wilson, San Jose. Floyd C. Covington, John Entenza, John Anson Ford, Oscar Fuss, Helen Gahagan, C. J. Haggerty, Augustus F. Hawkins, Reginald D. Johnson, Rober C. Johnson, Ralh A. McMullen, Richard Neutra, Carl C. Rasmussen, B. F. Shrimpton, Mrs. Sumner Spaulding, Mrs. Jessie L. Terry and Lloyd Wright, Los Angeles; Dr. Arthur Coons, Claremont; Dr. Harry Girvetz Santa Barbara; Richard Ibanez, Upland; Ralph Lavin, Bakersfield; Stewart Meigs, Carpenteria, and Dr. Hubert Phillips, Fresno.

"The success of a democracy depends upon the intelligent action of its informed citizens and to provide the essential information is one of the major objectives of the California Housing and Planning Association," declared President Kenny in taking over the leadership of the organization. He paid tribute to Professor Howard Moise, of the University of California, whom he succeeds as president, for laying a strong foundation for the organization, placing it in a position, Kenny said, "to perform great service to our state."

The new president explained that the California Housing and Planning Association is an organization of representative citizens, who seek to stmiulate intelligent public and private planning, both for war time emergencies and for the longer range post war period.

"We are concerned," he said, "with housing, transportation, urban and rural redevelopment, and in a broader sense with the application of modern planning methods in town and country.

"Because of the tremendous concentrations of people in war industry centers, California will have grave problems of readjustment when the war is won. The ultimate wisest use of all our human and natural resources to prevent disomployment and suffering calls for bold and intelligent planning now. Good programs don't just happen—they are carefully planned. The California Housing and Planning Association is prepared to encourage the necessary planning and to follow it through with public support to the action stage.

"We shall need to develop the closest coordination between agencies of the state and federal governments, as well as between various jrivate and semi-public groups to deal with these problems that concern us all."

STRIPED BASS FOUND SPAWNING IN SAN JOAQUIN

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7.—Strange as it must seem to some striped bass anglers, the exact location of the spawning grounds of this fish have never been officially located and described by the California State Division of Fish and Game. Efforts have been made to determine the whereabouts of the spawning grounds on various occasions in the past, but the right men and the right fish have never come together at the right place and the right time. Thanks to information provided the Division by Elmer Boss, and to the help of "Jim" Bowling, both Stockton sportsmen, this situation has now been rectified.

On May 11, 1943, from a boat skillfully piloted by Bowling, members of the Division's Bureau of Fish Conservation struck the right combination of circumstances. Just below the junction of Middle River with the San Joaquin they were able to observe striped bass surfacing and splashing in what are known an the Atlantic seaboard as "rock fights", presumed to be part of the spawning activities. (Striped bass are often called rock-fish in the east). Further, with a fine mesh gauze net they were able to collect eggs which have now been identified as those of the striped bass, in stages of development which indicated that they had been fertilized only a short time previously.

The spawning activities lasted from six to eight in the evening, on a falling tide. Fish were not very concentrated in this immediate locality, but reports from other fishermen state that at this same time, at a point about two miles further downstream in the vicinity of Potato Slough, the whole surface of the water was covered with spalshing fish. There seems no doubt therefore that here is at least one of the spawning areas of the striped bass.

If you haven't gotten around to buying a Second War Loan Bond, stop and think what it would mean to you if our soldiers hadn't gotten round to the fight.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

WANTED: An ambitious, wide-awake man or woman to look after renewals and new subscriptions for the popular, fast-selling magazine, THE AMERICAN HOME. It is easy, pleasant work, and it pays big commissions. Spare time only required. Write today to Director, Sales Division, The AMERICAN HOME MAGAZINE CORPORATION, 251 Fourth Avenue New York, New York.

RELATIVES INQUIRING FOR — William Spencer Sturmer. Please call 329, Grass Valley or write Miss H. Sainsbury, P. O. Box 529 Grass Valley, California. 5-171mp

FREE! If Excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store.

FREE!—If excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store. 315-15tp

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE moving in standard furniture van First class storage facilities. We do crating and shipping. Hills Flat Reliable Transfer, Grass Valley. Phone 471-W. 3-1tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Tils. 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

Tyler's — Everything Photographic
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
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PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

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DR. JOHN R. BELL
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Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

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B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
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400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
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HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

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HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
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246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

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414 Nihell Street
Phone 464
Nevada City

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J. F. O'CONNOR
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
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DENTIST
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Grass Valley, Calif.

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Nevada City.
Hours 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

CARL POWER JONES, M.D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
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Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month, at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
MRS. FLORENCE KJORLIE, Sec.

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visitinw Elks welcome.
W. L. TAMBLYN,
LAMBERT THOMAS, Sec.

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Stree' Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

When shopping mention the Nevada City Nugget ads

Advertise in the Nugget for results

Workers in a Michigan refinery fixed up a very low, false door leading to the pay office. On it is inscribed, "You will learn to duck lower if you don't Buy a Bond."

A LITTLE DASH OF PAPRIKA IN POLITICAL HASH

By CLEM WHITAKER

There are so many miscellaneous items of men and issues and innocent persiflage kicking around the Rialto that it seems to be time to cook up a political hash, instead of casting about for a copy of serious portent in a world already bilious from an over dose of such fare.

U. S. Senator Sheridan Downey, for example, is said to be making ready to recommend Ex-Senator, Ex-Judge Harry Westover of Orange County for presidential appointment as Internal Revenue Collector for Southern California.

If you like a sprinkling of paprika on your hash, the report has it, further, that politically astute Mr. Downey heard rumors back in Washington that Ex Governor Culbert L. Olson was toying with the idea of trying to snatch the Downey senatorial toga next year—and decided to take out some insurance on said garment. Ex-Senator, Ex-Judge West over is a particular pal of ExGovernor Olson and was appointed by him to the Orange County Superior Court, but rejected by Orange County voters.

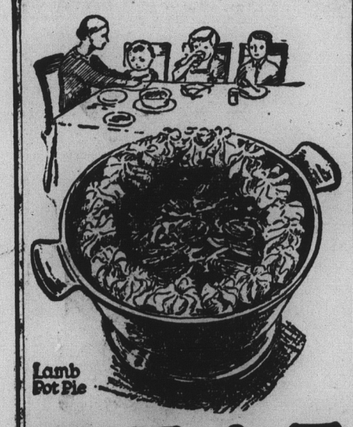
Ex-Governor Friend W. Richardson, incidentally, is no longer concerned with patching political fences but is dexterously reaching out for surplus meat coupons to patch a void in his diet.

Put to bed by his doctors some time back, Friend W. Richardson was told he must eat more meat and less potatoes, before he could get up. Now thoroughly recovered (so he says), Friend W. has sent out word to his friends that if they mail him their extra meat coupons he will eat T-bones morning, noon and night—and maybe the docs will give him his pants again!

Popular Pete Myhand, ex-solon from Merced and Madera counties, has joined the staff of the California Food Production Council, charged with the job of providing hands for the harvest. Able as well as popular, Myhand speaks with an Alabama twang, but knows California farming from first hand experience. A good, old fashioned "dirt farmer" Pete, before his term in the senate, served as a member of the State Board of Agriculture during the regime of the late Governor Rolph.

Buck Private Jimmy Killion, son of Ex-State Finance Director George Killion, (and here we go Ex-ing toward an ending) hasn't been in the Army Air Corps long enough to win any medals, but he has started something nonetheless. Not liking the tear-jerking qualities of the onions which he encountered on his first tour of duty on KP, Jimmy appeared the second day wearing a gas mask—and got away with it! And now, according to Dad Killion, who happens to be an ex-press agent, gas masks are rapidly becoming standard equipment for onion peelers in Uncle Sam's armed forces.

NOW AT A
NEW TIME
YOUR LIVESTOCK
MARKET NEWS PROGRAM
FEATURES
Market News.
Interviews.
Farm Information.
1:30 P. M.
KGDM
(1140 Kilocycles)



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IS NEEDED
even when
budget is
limited
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DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
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Phone 67 Nevada City
We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

THE BIRD STORE
Tomatoes, Swiss Chard, Egg Plant, Artichokes, Cabbage and All Varieties of Young Flowering Plants.
GARDEN SUPPLIES AND SEEDS
VICTORY PLANTS
HILLS FLAT
Satisfied Customers Come Back To Us Year After Year

OVER MILLION WAR WORKERS IN CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7.—Employment in California manufacturing industries during April rose to 1,089,000, an increase of 48 per cent over April of last year in number of wage earners and a gain of 80 per cent in total payrolls, according to the current report of economic conditions just issued by the research department of the California State Chamber of Commerce.

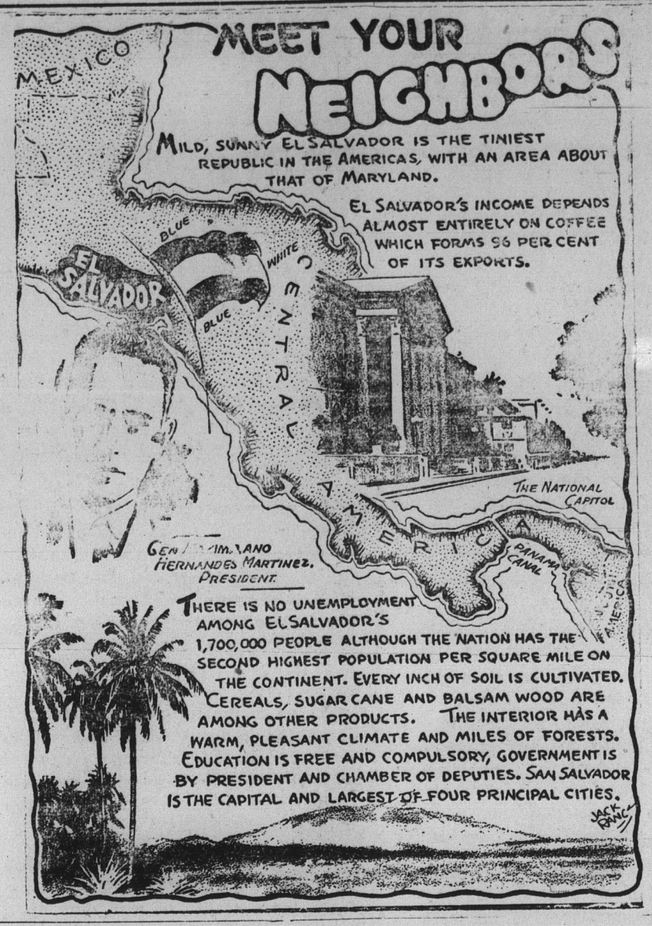
Augmented consumer buying power resulting from the continued increase in industrial activity is reflected in the current high level of retail sales. Sales of independent California retailers during the first quarter of this year averaged 19 per cent greater than for the same period last year. Sales of liquor stores aggregated 61 per cent more than for the first quarter in 1942; dry goods and general merchandise sales stores 54 per cent; eating and drinking places 47 per cent! jewelr stores 43 per cent; and the food group 37 per cent. On the other hand sales of building materials and hardware stores, the house furnishing group, and the automotive group have dropped below last year by everal points.

According to the state chamber report the influence of weather on crops and outdoor operations was more favorable during the first half of May than for the several weeks preceding. The cold weather has prolonged the harwest of those truck crops now matured, principally lettuce, potatoes and peas.

Because of the shortage of farm labor and the high wage rate required to harvest crops some plantings originally intended for market are being diverted to seed or dehydration outlets for which labor requirements are lower and less exacting. Farm wage rates, per day without board, averaged $5.90 in April 1, 1943, as compared with $3.90 a year ago, an increase of 51 per cent. Crop reports as of May 1, indicate increased 1943 production as compared with last year for apples, grapes, pears, prunes, flaxseed, and hay, but decreased production for almonds, apricots, cherries, peaches, plums, walnuts, wheat, barley and oats. Conditions of pastures, ranges and livestock continues good.

The general level of farm prices continued to advance from March to April, Prices received by growers for eighteen farm products of the thirty five reported showed increases; twelve no change; and the remaining five slight decreases. When compared with prices received a year ago, practically all of the thirty five commodities exhibited substantial gains. Cash income from farm marketings continued to increase somewhat more than seasonally in March. The current rise in prices of farm products will result in further increase in farm income for April.

Political Advertisements
Candidate For Congress
MRS. GRACE ENGLEBRIGHT
Independent Candidate For Congress
SECOND DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA


MEET YOUR NEIGHBORS
MILD, SUNNY EL SALVADOR IS THE TINIEST REPUBLIC IN THE AMERICAS, WITH AN AREA ABOUT THAT OF MARYLAND.
EL SALVADOR'S INCOME DEPENDS ALMOST ENTIRELY ON COFFEE WHICH FORMS 95 PER CENT OF ITS EXPORTS.
MEXICO
EL SALVADOR
BLUE
WHITE
BLUE
CENTRAL AMERICA
THE NATIONAL CAPITOL
PANAMA CANAL
GEN. MAXIMILIANO HERNANDES MARTINEZ, PRESIDENT.
THERE IS NO UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG EL SALVADOR'S 1,700,000 PEOPLE ALTHOUGH THE NATION HAS THE SECOND HIGHEST POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE ON THE CONTINENT. EVERY INCH OF SOIL IS CULTIVATED. CEREALS, SUGAR CANE AND BALSAM WOOD ARE AMONG OTHER PRODUCTS. THE INTERIOR HAS A WARM, PLEASANT CLIMATE AND MILES OF FORESTS. EDUCATION IS FREE AND COMPULSORY, GOVERNMENT IS BY PRESIDENT AND CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. SAN SALVADOR IS THE CAPITAL AND LARGEST OF FOUR PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Schiffner and family and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schiffner and daughter, all of the bay region arrived Saturday and are spending their yearly vacation with the young men's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Otto E, Schiffner.

A family reunion at the home of Mrs. Emma Sauvee on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. William Clemo and Mrs. E. A. LaTear, Palo Alto; Mrs. Charles Provine and son and daughter and son in law. Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Williams and baby, Mrs. W. Williams, Antioch; Miss Bernice Clemo, Mrs. C. Clemo and Miss Lila Clemo.

DANCE IN GOLD FLAT

Another popular dance was held at the Deschwanden Hall in Gold Flat Saturday evening this being the third of the present season. Middle aged couples enjoy the old time dance tunes and Paul Jones. A pot luck dinner was served at midnight and dancing continued until two o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. John Deschwanden are the host and hostess and all report a fine time.

FORMSR GRASS VALLEY MINER PASSES

Relatives have been notified of the death of George Wogan, formerly residing in Grass Valley, in Berkeley. Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mary Wogan and sons, John and George Wogan.

Wogan was formerly employed in the mines here and with his family lived on West Main street. Funeral services took place in Berkeley.

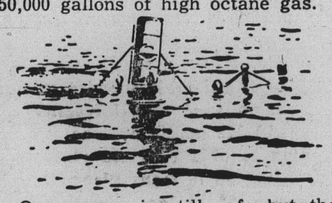
MRS. PUTNAM IS VISITOR

Mrs. Elsie Putnam, former owner of the Nevada City Nugget, now of Yuba City spent yesterday in this city as the guest of Mrs. Harry L. Englebright. Mrs. Putnam's son, Pvt. Ralph Arthur Willoughby is now at the University of California at Los Angeles taking an intensive course in basic engineering. Young Willoughby was one of the boys selected by the Army for this special training.

What You Buy With WAR BONDS

Battle of the Atlantic

A sinking smokestack, a great air bubble, an empty lifeboat, all that is visible of a torpedoed tanker, all that is evident of the hard work, the savings we put into War Bonds to build this tanker, to load it with 50,000 gallons of high octane gas.



Our money is still safe but the tanker is lost forever. Another and another and another must be built to take its place.

The men who sail the seas are giving their lives to win the Battle of the Atlantic. We are asked only to lend our money.

U. S. Treasury Department

To Hasten Victory

No American wants this war to go one minute beyond the time we can bring it to a victoricus end. To hasten that victory—to save possibly the lives of millions of our boys on our far flung fronts—it is imperative that every American do his part in the Second War Loan. There is an investment to fit every purse. The most you can do is little enough compared with the sacrifice offered by our boys in service. They give their lives—you lend your money.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE by TOPPS

TRANSPARENT PLASTIC WHICH SCREENS OUT ULTRAVIOLET RAYS IS BEING USED IN AIRCRAFT CONSTRUCTION TO PROTECT PILOTS FROM DISABLING SUNBURNS
UNTIL 1706, THERE WAS A BACHELOR'S TAX IN ENGLAND
A NEW "AUTO GAS MASK" CONVERTS ANY CLOSED TYPE OF VEHICLE INTO A VENTILATED GAS-PROOF SHELTER
DUCK DECOYS RESEMBLING THOSE IN USE TODAY WERE USED 3000 YEARS AGO BY PREHISTORIC NEVADA INDIANS
THE BOOM OF A NEW GIANT-SIZED, SELF-POWERED CRANE REACHES SKYWARD 12 STORIES AND CAN BE OPERATED BY ONE MAN

City May Employ Woman Life Guard

The Nevada City Council has set no date for opening the municipal pool in Pioneers Park for the reason that thus far there have been no candidates for life guard, and, because the weather for the past week has been extremely wintry with more than an inch of rain falling. Some of the council members state that owing to the fact all young men eligible for the job of life guard, have been called into the armed forces, they are quite willing to give any qualified young woman consideration. In the past the post has paid $100 per month for three months.

Two Grass Valley Boys To Become Eagle Scouts

The final Court of Honor for Boy Scouts of the Grass Valley District, for the school year, will take place this evening at 7:30 p. m. in the Scout Lodge, it is announced yesterday by Lynne Kelly, chairman of the advancement committee.

At this court, Marion W. Childers and Peter Ingram, both of Troop 22, sponsored by the Grass Valley Rotary Club, will receive the Scouts highest honor, the rank of Eagle Scout. Star Scout rank will be conferred on R. (Pat) W. Ingram, of Troop 22, and Richard Morton of Troop 2 of Grass Valley.

GEORGE WILLARD NOW A SERGEANT

Mrs. George Willard of Nevada City received a letter from her husband stating he had received his new chevrons Saturday, making him a sergeant. Sgt. Willard is now training in an aerial gunnery school in Salt Lake City, Utah. His father is Capt. A. H. Willard of the Fish and Game Commission who formerly resided here and is now living in Rocklin with his family.

Largest annual yield of commercial carbon dioxide in California was produced in 1942.

LEGAL NOTICES

REPEALING ORDINANCE NO. 194

The City Council of the City of Nevada does ordain as follows:

Sec. 1. That Ordinance No. 194, regulating the slaughtering of animals, sale, inspection and delivery of meats is, and all amendments thereof are hereby repealed.

Sec. 2. That this Ordinance before going into effect shall be published, at least once in the Nevada City Nugget.

BEN J. HALL, Mayor.

Attest: GEO. H. CALANAN, City Clerk.

No. 4315
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of Irene Lloyd, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned George L. Jones, as executor of the Last Will and Testament of Irene Lloyd, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to the said executor at the law offices of Wm. J. Cassettari, or Vernon Stoll, Attorneys at Law, Grass Valley, California, the same being the places of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Irene Lloyd, Deceased.

Dated: May 27, 1943.

GEORGE L. JONES, Executor of the Last Will and Testament of Irene Lloyd, Deceased.

WM. J. CASSETTARI and VERNON STOLL, Attorneys for Executor.

First publication: May 31. 1943.

May 31, June 7, 14, 21.

NO. 4316
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

In the Matter of the Estate of KATHERINE M. CURTIS, also known as KATHERINE CURTIS, also known as KATE CURTIS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, George L. Jones, as executor of the last Will and Testament of Katherine M. Curtis, etc., deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of notice to the said executor, at the law offices of Lynne Kelly, 127 Mill Street, Grass Valley, Nevada County, California, the same being his place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Katherine M. Curtis, Deceased.

Dated: May 22, 1943.

GEORGE L. JONES, Executor of the last Will and Testament of Katherine M. Curtis, etc., Deceased.

JAMES SNELL AND LYNN KELLY, Attorneys for Executor.

First publication May 24, 1943.

May 24, 31, June 7, 14.

RELIEF FROM—
Insects
—Rexall—
"SKEETER-SKOOT"
Drives away Mosquitoes, Gnats, Black Flies. REXALL INSECT REPELLENT CREAM — Also very effective. REXALL GYPSY CREAM — Stops the itching caused by insect bites.
Hollywood Corn, Bunion and Callous Pads
We are agents for these excellent pads used and endorsed by Dr. Matchett.
R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Phone 100

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•DEFENSE
•STAMPS
Chamber of Commerce
OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

WE REPAIR
AND WE FIX
Lawn Mowers, Locks, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, in short almost anything that is used around the house or the yard, we can repair.
ART'S REPAIR SHOP
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109 WEST MAIN STREET
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FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
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NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398

UPHOLSTERY
OF ALL KINDS
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Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Clarence R. Gray
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New Deal
Under Management of Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

JOB PRINTING..?
GET YOURS AT
THE NUGGET

CONSUMER FACTS FOR JUNE

SUGAR—Sugar Stamps 15 and 16 in War Ration Book I are each good for five pounds of sugar for home canning, effective as of May 24. In applying for more sugar at the local board one must give some proof that they have used the sugar purchased with stamps 15 and 16 before more sugar will be granted.

GASOLINE—"A" gasoline coupon No. 6, good for 4 gallons until July 21.

TIRES—Nevada City quota of grade I tires have been reduced 20 per cent for June. Truck tires have been reduced 12 per cent. Iimited driving is advised.

PRESSURE COOKERS—Pressure cookers will be rationed by County War Boards. Retail prices in this area are fixed as follows:

National Pressure Cooker Co.—$14.50. Wisconsin Aluminum Foundry Co. $15.50. Burpee Can Sealer Co. $15.50.

RATION BOOKS — Ration books must be returned to the local board when the car is sold. Your application card for Book III must be properly filled in, stamped and returned at once. Destroy unused ration stamps yourself; don't permit them to fall into the hands of the black market.

SHOES AND RUBBER BOOTS — Women's safety shoes are available through supplemental ration stamps in plants authorized to handle safety shoes, or by application to the local board .

Boots can now be made available by the local board to miners, loggers, communication linemen, certain types of construction workers, etc., when a definite need for them is shown.

RATION CALENDAR FOR MAY

BOOK 1 SUGAR—Stamp No. 13—Five pounds through August 15.

COFFEE—Stamp No. 24 — One pound through June 30.

SHOES—Stamp No. 17—One pair through June 15.

Book 11—CANNED GOODS—Blue stamps J. K. L. M valid until July 1.

MEATS AND FATS—Red stamps J. K. and L valid through June.

The OPA is serving you, are you serving it, so the home front will not fail?

MRS ENGLEBRIGHT FORMALLY IN CONGRESS RACE

Mrs. Grace Englebright of Nevada City announces herself as an independent candidate for congress, for the Second Congressional District of California to succeed her late husband, the Hon. Harry L. Englebright.

Mrs. Englebright has been in Washington, D. C. for the past seventeen years with her husband and feels that she knows ongressional procedure. She has also traveled over the Second District many times with her husband, and knows the wants and conditions in this territory.

Mrs. Englebright has received the solicitations of many friends to enter the contest and many likely aspirants have already withdrawn in her favor.

Mrs. Englebright's only son, Jackson Englebright, is an ensign in the U. S. Navy and she has no home ties. She was born in Nevada City, attended the local schools anf finished her education at Mills College. She belongs to Ponemah Council, Degree of Pocahontas at Nevada City, and the Business and Professional Women's Club.

Her platform will be: Win the war; finish the Central Valley Project and bring back gold mining.

The Second District comprises the counties of Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Tehama, Siskiyou, Sierra, Tuolumne and Trinity.

A special election will be called some time in the near future by Governor Earl Warren. There will be no political designation after the name of any candidate, and all who wish can vote regardless of party.

NEVADA COUNTY BAND PLAYS

The Nevada County Band of Grass Valley yesterday afternoon gave their first concert of the summer at the county hospital here. The concert consisted mainly of a pre-view of the music the band will play during the Fourth of July celebration in Grass Valley. Five of the group appeared in solo numbers among the eleven selections played for the residents of the hospital.

WORK ON FARM THIS SUMMER IN LIEU OF TRIPS

A "back to the farm" movement in answer to California's call for vacation workers to aid in salvaging important crops in manpower starved agricultural areas, is urged by the California State Automobile Association as a "patriotic substitute by motorists for vacation trips."

An appeal, premised on vacation travel now being restricted to the mileage limitations of an "A" book, is made by the association to northern California families to enroll in the Civilian Land Army and combine vacation with essential work.

"For the past 36 years the Automobile Association has been guiding northern California motorists in the selecting of summer vacation and recreational motor trips," declared Irving Kahn, president of the California State Automobile Association. "Now, we are attempting to guide motorists to working vacations on our farms, orchards and ranches where they can participate in a vital home-front project."

Kahn advised that complete information on the Civilian Land Army is available at the offices of the U. S. Employment Service, the American Women's Voluntary Services, Agricultural Extension Service offices, and from the YMCA and YWCA.

HYBRID VIGOR PRODUCES BIGGER LIVESTOCK

DAVIS, June 7.—Hybrid vigor, obtained among livestok offspring by the crossing of breeds, may be a means of materially increasing the meat production in America during the war emergency. This is the opinion of Dr. P. W. Gregory, associate professor of animal husbandry on the Davis campus of the University of California. He points out that crossbreeding to obtain hybrid vigor has been employed in many places in the production of market lambs and pigs.

"It is the wider use of hybrid vigor in the production af market hogs and beef cattle that needs emphasis now," he sas. Well controlled experiments have definitely shown that crossbred pigs are consistently superior in many respects to their purebred half sisters and brothers. Crossbred litters tend to be larger, have fewer stillborn pigs and a higher percentage survives to weaning time and heavier weights. In the feed lot, crossbred pigs make slightly greater daily gains, reach the market about two weeks earlier, and a crossbred pig requires about 30 pounds less of concentrates to reach market weight."

Professor Gregory points out that the advantages per pig may be small but that if it were increased by 20 per cent of the seventy million hogs slaughtered in 1940, the savings in feed and labor would be sufficient to produce approximately three quarters of a million more hogs."

ERRORS OF WORLD WAR NO. 1 NOT TO BE REPEATED

LOS ANGELES, June 7. — That the United Nations will avoid the mistakes of the League of Nations is confidently expressed by Dr. Malbone W. Graham, professor of political science at the Los Angeles campus of the University of California. The ability of league members to withdraw or block action by a single vote "left the whole structure at the mercy of individual secession'.'

Dr. Graham adds. "in the fact of such overwhelming dangers as we have undergone, the 'wider system of general security' of which the Atlantic Charter speaks, has become a social imperative. I expect to see the institutionalized structure of the United Nations become a political and military federation of cobelligerent states with an initial endowment of authority adequate to preserve the general peace and sufficient jurisdiction to promote general welfare in ever increasing measure to millions upon million of human beings.

"It will thus be a structure reared not upon unsupported pledges to refrain from resort to war, but upon positive actions to promote the healing of the nations. It will rest upon psychological affirmatives and positive jurisdiction, not upon negative covenants, It will be made up of a linkage of historicall binding plusses, not minuses. By giving to incipient institutions, during a period of transition, postive tasks to perform, there need be no time lost in foolish and futle discussions over jurisdictional limits. There will be plenary power—and jobs clamoring to be done."

STATE SURVEY OF PEACE PLANNING AGENCIES MADE

BERKELEY, June 7.—At the request of California legislators, a survey for postwar planning has just been published by the Bureau of Public Administration on the Berkeley campus of the University of California.

Fourth in a series of publications on 1943 legislative problems, the work has been prepared by Dorothy Campbell Tompkins, research assistant. It describes action taken or proposed by 28 states to pave the way for readjustment after the war. Emphasis is given to bills on postwar economic and social planning now under consideration by the California legislature.

The special agencies already established—the Massachusetts Committee on Postwar Readjustment, the New York State Postwar Public Wodks Planning Commission, the South Carolina Preparedness For Peace Commission, and the Utah Director of Postwar Planning—are outlined and proposals made by governors of the various states are set forth in the booklet. Copies may be obtained from the office of the bureau.

Personals

Vernon Lyons who has been in the U. S. Army for several months has been released to go into defense work. With his family he will move to Camptonville where he will be employed in a sawmill.

Mrs. Ralph Watkins, Jr., and son have spent the past week visiting Mrs. Watkins parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Long. Mrs. Watkins has returned to Chico to arrange her affairs and will return to Nevada City until her husband is in a permanent camp. He is in the U. S. air force and was given a four hour call to get ready and entrain for Miami, Florida, last week.

Friends and relatives in Nevada City have received word that Dan Ungaro who has been in officers training school in Kearns, Utah, has passed the tests and is now a lieutenant.

Dave Tobiassen son of Sheriff and Mrs. Carl Tobiassen, left Friday for Winchester Bay, Oregon to visit his brother, Elton who is in the coast guard.

Corporal Robert Paine, who has been in training in the air corps at Kearns, Utah, left yesterday after a few days furlough in Nevada City with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lon Paine.

Mrs. Sadie Rogers arrived in Nevada City Friday from Oakland and visited her sister, Mrs. Ida Guenther until yesterday when her daughter and son in law, Mr an.d Mrs. Elmo Trewhella came down from Alleghany for her.

Lou Pingaree left Sunday fo Sacramento where he will spend the summer. He will return in the fall to enter school here and live with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Norton.

Tarquenio Angiolini, who has been a bus driver for the narrow gauge railroad the past eight years, resigned th middle of last week. He will enter defense work.

City Council Orders Bills For May Paid

The City Council Thursday evening ordered the following bills for month of May paid:

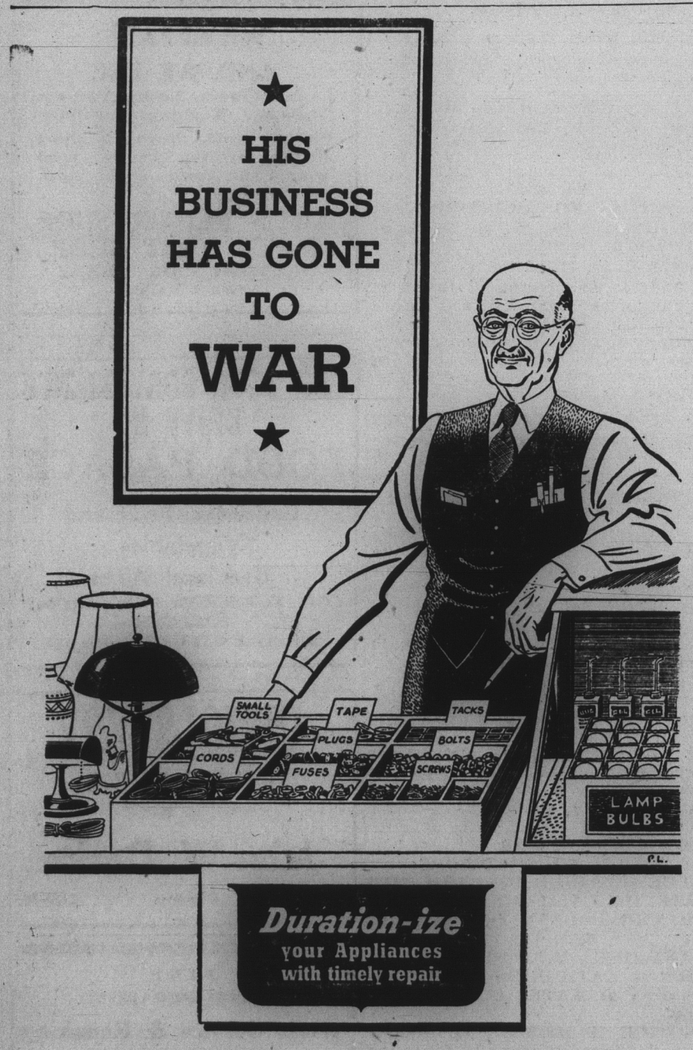
Sam Hooper $125.00; Max Solaro $148.00; Geo. H. Calanan $20.00; H. S. Hallett $170.00; James Allen $135.00; J. J. Jakson $135.00; Dr. E. M. Roesner $40.00; Eugene Blake $35.00; Miles D. Coughlin $12.50; Emma Foley $12.50; Pacific Gas and Electric Co. $286.12; Leos Garage $15.92; Helbach Motors Co. $1.73; Union Oil Co. $63.00; Ed Uren $20.00; Dickerman Drug Store $2.53; R. E. Harris $5.05; Alpha Stores Ltd. $74.40; Nevada County Lumber Co. $.28; Lawrence Motors $7.44; Sam Hooper $20.06; Save More Variety $.42; The Western Union $3.93; Ernest Young $130.00; Louie Kelley $105.00; Nick Sandow $130.00.—$1,699.78.

The City Treasurer's report for May follows: Recepits: Balance in treasury $10,513.42. Water collections $1,442.65. Business licenses $725.00. Dog licenses $2.00. Gas $3.13. —$2,172.78—$12,686.20.

Disbursements: Warrants paid on general fund $2,589.70. Warrants paid on fire fund $60.00. Warrants paid on library fund $20.50.—$2,740.20.

Balance in treasury $9,946.00. Balance in fire fund $461.44. Balance in library fund $907.47. Balance in general fund $8,577.09.

Mrs. Harold Hobbs and infant son came up from Berkeley Friday and they are enjoying a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Hanks of Cottage street. Her husband is engaged in war work in the bay district.



YES, your Appliance Dealer's store is not so brimful today. Normally, at this season of the year, your appliance dealer would be proudly showing new models in ranges, refrigerators, water heaters, etc. That day must wait—until appliances are manufactured again—new, better, more plentiful.

Right now all appliance dealers who can have established appliance repair departments. They have no easy task with shortage of repair parts and skilled labor.

At the first sign of trouble with any of your appliances, call on one of these dealers who is making repairs. He will do his best to help you keep your present equipment running for the duration. Buy your lamps and lamp bulbs, your fuses and cords and plugs from him as you need them. And in the meantime buy War Bonds and build up a nest egg for Peace that will bring back the war-deferred comforts of America.

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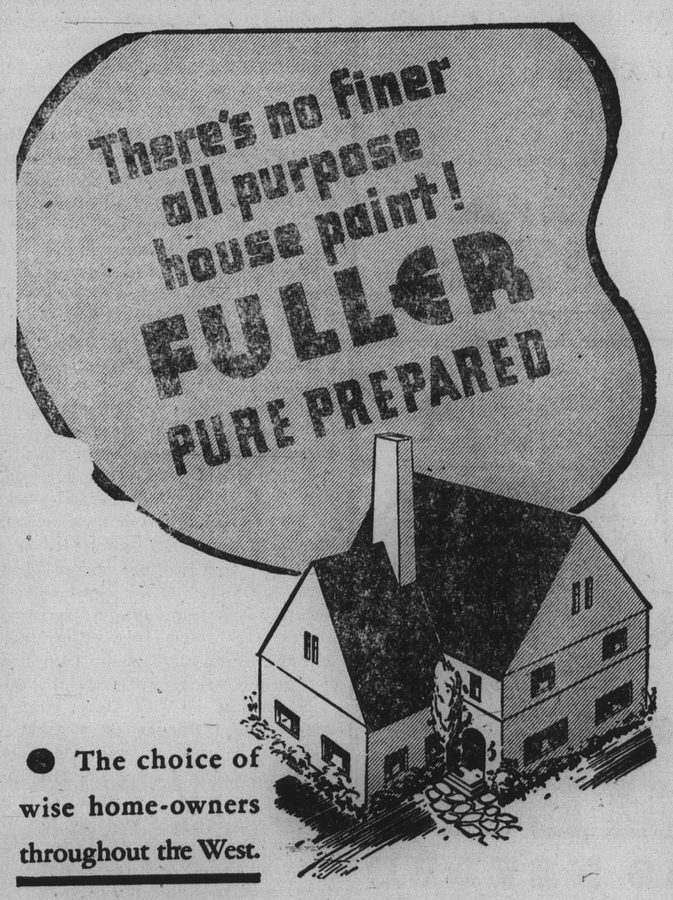

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